





PLANT LIST TO ATTRACT BIRDS & BUTTERFLIES

You'll find the highlighted plants in Fairview Farm's 2015 Bird & Butterfly Garden!

PERENNIALS					
Image	Botanical Name Common Name	Plant Form Perennials	Bloom Color & Time	Soil Type	Light Exposure
	Achillea millefolium Yarrow	Grows 36"-48" high, good for cutting & drying, drought tolerant	Yellow-Late spring to midsummer	Average, dry, well drained soil	Full sun
	Alcea rosea Hollyhock	Grows 2'-9' high, good for a back of the border, may require staking	Full range of color- mid-sum - early fall	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Allium tuberosum Garlic Chives/ Chinese Chives	Grows 16"-24" high- good for edging and drying, prolific bloomer	White-mid-summer through fall	Average, moist, well drained soil	Full sun to partial shade
	Asclepias incarnata Swamp Milkweed	Native - grows 18"-36" high, low maintenance, wet site tolerant	Pink-Through summer	Average, moist soil	Full sun
	Asclepias tuberosa Butterfly Weed	Native -grows 18"-36" high, good for meadows & naturalizing, drought tolerant	Orange, red, yellow- Football Expert Tip	Average, dry soil	Full sun
	Aster novi-belgii New England Aster/ New York Aster	Native -grows 12"-15" high, taller varieties available, good for meadows & naturalizing	Pink, blue, purple & white- Late summer to frost	Average well drained soil	Full sun
	Aquilegia Columbine	Grows 12"-36" high, good for borders, woodlands, & cutting	Multiple colors-Late spring to early summer	Very well drained average moist soil	Full sun to partial shade
	Centranthus ruber Red Valerian	Grows 24"-36" high, bushy requiring space, self seeding	Pinkish red - through summer	Average well drained soil	Full sun
	Coreopsis verticillata Coreopsis	Long flowering season- grows 18"-24" high, good for naturalizing, drought resistant	Yellow-Late spring to late summer	Average, dry soils	Full sun
	Echinacea purpurea Purple Coneflower	Native- long season-grows 24"-48" high, good for naturalizing & cutting, drought tolerant	Pink or purple- Throughout summer	Average, dry, well drained soil	Full sun to partial shade
	Echinops ritro Globe Thistle	Grows 30"-48" high, good for borders, cutting & drying, heat tolerant	Blue- Throughout summer	Average well drained soil	Full sun
	Eupatorium coelestinum Hardy Ageratum	Native -grows 24"-28" high, good for cutting, spreads easily	Bluish-purple, white- Midsummer to frost	Average, moist soil	Full sun
	Eupatorium or Eutrochium Joe Pye Weed	Tall native -grows 5'-7' high, good structural plant, wet site tolerant	Light purple, deep rose- Late summer into fall	Average, moist soil	Full sun
	Geranium maculatum Cranesbill/Spotted Geranium	Grows 18"-24" high, good for rock garden & paths	Lilac blue-Early summer	Average, moist, well drained soil	Full sun to partial shade

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	Heliotrope arborescens Heliotrope	Grows 12"-18" high, good for borders, containers & cutting	Violet, purple-Throughout summer	Rich, well drained soil	Full sun
	Heuchera sanguinea Coral Bells	Short with good foliage-grows 12"-20" high, good for border & cutting	Red, pink or white-late spring - summer	Rich, well drained soil	Full sun to partial shade
	Liatris scariosa Tall Gayfeather or Northern Blazing Star	Spiky flowers-grows 18"-36" high, good for borders, cutting & drying	Lavender or white-mid-summer to fall	Average, well drained soil	Full sun to partial shade
	Lobelia cardinalis Cardinal Flower	Native-grows 36"-48" high, good for borders and naturalizing	Red-early to late summer	Rich, moist soil	Partial shade
	Monarda didyma Beebalm	Native-grows 24"-48" high, good for naturalizing, spreads easily	Red, pink, purple, white-Summer/Fall	Average, moist soil	Full sun
	Nepeta Catmint	Grows 12"-36" high, good for borders, spreads easily	Lavender -Late spring to early summer	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Penstemon digitalis Beardtongue	Grows 18"-30" high, good for naturalizing & cutting	White w/ pink blush-Late spring to mid summer	Average, dry, well drained soil	Full sun
	Phlox carolina Garden Phlox	Grows 24"-48" high, good for border, Select for mildew resistance	White-Summer through fall	Rich, moist well drained soil	Full sun or partial shade
	Rudbeckia fulgida Black-eyed Susan/Orange Coneflower	Low maintenance-grows 24"-36" high, good for naturalizing & cutting, spreads easily, heat tolerant	Yellow with dark center-Summer through fall	Average, dry soil	Full sun or partial shade
	Rudbeckia hirta Black-eyed Susan 'Rustic Colors'	Grows 18"-30" high, good for cutting, background, borders & bedding, low maintenance, heat tolerant	Orange, bronze, mahogany, bicolor-Summer through fall	Average, dry soil	Full sun or partial shade
	Salvia nemorosa Meadow or Woodland Sage	Grows 18"-24" high, good for borders, slightly drought resistant	Violet, purple-Throughout summer	Average, moist, well drained soil	Full sun
	Scabiosa columbaria Pincushion Flower	Grows 14"-18" high, good for borders & long lasting cut flowers	Pink, blue-Late spring through fall	Rich, well drained soil	Full sun
	Hylotelephium spectabile Stonecrop	Grows 18"-24" high, good for borders & rock gardens, year round interest	Pink to bronze- Late summer to frost	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Solidago Goldenrod	Native- grows 36" high, good for fall color, naturalizing & cutting	Yellow-Late summer through fall	Average, well drained soil	Full sun to partial shade
	Verbena bonariensis Purpletop Vervain	Grows 36"-54" high, good for borders, drought tolerant	Violet- Midsummer through fall	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Veronica spicata Spiked Speedwell	Grows 30"-36" high, good for borders, cutting & rock gardens	Blue- Late spring through summer	Moderately rich, well drained soil	Full sun to partial shade

SHRUBS					
Image	Botanical Name Common Name	Plant Form Shrubs	Bloom Time & Color	Soil Type	Light Exposure
	Abelia Glossy Abelia	Grows 4' - 5' high with glossy foliage, good for massing	Pink-Summer to fall	Mildly acidic, well drained soil	Full sun
	Buddleia Butterfly Bush (invasive)	Grows 6' - 8' high with attractive silver gray foliage, good for height in border, drought tolerant	Pink, Purple, Yellow, White-Summer to mid fall	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Caryopteris Blue Mist Shrub	Grows 3' - 4' high, good for borders & massing, low maintenance	Blue- Summer	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Clethra alnifolia Sweet Pepperbush	Grows 3' - 8' high, very fragrant	White, pink-Summer	Mildly acidic, moist soil	Full sun
	Syringa Lilac	Grows 4' - 15' high, very fragrant, dwarf cultivars resistant to mildew	Purple, pink, white-Late spring	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Vaccinium Blueberry	Grows 8' - 12' high, Lowbush - dwarf variety, fruit for birds, fall color	White flowers-spring blue berries- summer	Mildly acidic soil, moist well drained	Full sun to partial shade
	Viburnum Various cultivars- shrub & tree forms	Grows 6'-16' high, Many different fruiting varieties available, some native, some fragrant	White flowers- spring Red to black fruit- fall into winter	Mildly acidic, moist, well drained soil	Full sun
	Weigela florida Old fashioned Weigela	Grows 7'-10' high, showy blooms	White, pink- Late spring	Average, well drained soil	Full sun

VINES					
Image	Botanical Name Common Name	Plant Form Vines	Bloom Color & Time	Soil Type	Light Exposure
	Campsis radicans Trumpet Vine/Trumpet Creeper	Vigorous, grows 30-40', prune early spring for maximum flowering	Orange, red, yellow-Summer through fall	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Lonicera Honeysuckle	Grows 12-20', can be pruned to more manageable size	Yellow to red- Summer	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Ipomoea multifida Cardinal Climber	Grows 10', mid-summer till frost, attracts hummingbirds	Crimson, Summer through fall	Average, well drained soil	Full sun
	Aristolochia Dutchman's Pipe	Grows 30', shade producing heart shaped leaves	Brownish-purple, June	Average, can tolerate moist soil	Full sun to part shade

ANNUALS & HERBS THAT ATTRACT BIRDS AND BUTTERFLIES

ALYSSUM, **CLEOME**, COSMOS, DIANTHUS, FRENCH MARIGOLD, IMPATIENS, **LANTANA**, MEXICAN SUNFLOWER, **MORNING GLORY**, **NASTURTIUM**,
NICOTIANA, **PETUNIA**, **SALVIA**, **SNAPDRAGON**, VERBENA, VIOLA, **ZINNIA**, DILL, FENNEL, HYSSOP, MARJORAM, **PARSLEY**, RUE

(Annuals - provide constant color and must be planted each year)



All information was collected from the following sources:
Manual of Herbaceous Ornamental Plants, Steven M. Still
Land Designer Multi Media For Gardens - Garden Library *
Taylor's Guide to Shrubs
Taylor's Guide to Perennials
Michael Dirr's Photo-Library of Woody Landscape Plants